

He said the transplant can be used to treat cartilage damage caused by traumatic injuries or shoulder dislocations. It can also address weakened cartilage caused by a previous surgery.

Typical treatment for cartilage defects in the shoulder would include physical therapy, anti-inflammatory medications, and steroid injections. However, if these treatments fail to improve a patient's condition, arthroscopy, or the removal of scar tissue and loose pieces of cartilage can be performed.

Another conservative treatment would be microfracture, which is largely used in the knee, where the surgeon makes small holes in the bone and blood enters the area, providing cells that have the ability to create scar cartilage.

However, this might be effective initially but symptoms may reoccur, Cole said

Photo provided

Brynn Denton has a scar after her cartilage transplant surgery on her shoulder

## IN DETAIL

Dr. Brian Cole, an orthopedic surgeon at Rush University Medical Center in Chicago, explains how cartilage transplants are performed:

The surgeon biopsies cartilage from the knee using a small camera. Then the cells are sent to a cell culturing facility where a small number of cells are expanded to create millions of new cells. The cells are then returned to the surgeon four to five weeks later. The surgeon places the cells into the area of the defect through a

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